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	Air Force Space Co 50th Space W	•	
	Raytheon (	Company	
Department Of Homeland Security (DHS), United States Coast Guard (USCG), Navigation Center (NAVCEN)			
	Department Of Tran Federal Aviation Ad		
INTERFACE	CONTROL DOC	UMENT	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: NUMBERS ARE REPRESENTED IN DECIMAL FORM.  SAIC GPS SE&I, 300 N. Sepulveda Blvd., Suite 3000 El Segundo, CA 90245 ICD TITLE: Navstar GPS Control Segment to User Su		kl, Suite 3000 0245	
THIS DOCUMENT SPECIFIES TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS AND NOTHING HEREIN CONTAINE SHALL BE DEEMED TO ALTER THE TERMS OF ANY	Community I	nterfaces	ICD NO.
CONTRACT OR PURCHASE ORDER BETWEEN ALL PARTIES AFFECTED	SIZE A	CODE IDENT 4WNC1	ICD-GPS-870
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	AIR FORCE SI DIRECTORAT		D (AFSPC), GPS	
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	RAYTHEON C	OMPANY		
	(DHS), UNITEI	FOF HOMELAND STATES COAS GATION CENTE	ST GUARD	
	DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (DOT), FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION (FAA)		·	
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N. D. Chush	RAYTHEON C	COMPANY		12 oct 2011
	(DHS), UNITE	T OF HOMELAN D STATES COA: GATION CENTE	ST GUARD	
			RTATION (DOT), STRATION (FAA)	
INT	ERFACE CO	NTROL DOC	UMENT	
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THIS DOCUMENT SPECIFIES TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS AND NOTHING HEREIN CONTAINED		ICD TITLE: Navstar GPS C Community Int	Control Segment to terfaces	User Support
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		SCALE: N/A	REV: A	

AUTHORITY	DESCRIPTION	DATE
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AUTHORIZED SIGNATURES	***	REPRESENT	ring	DATE
	AIR FORCE S DIRECTORAT		ND (AFSPC), GPS	
	AIR FORCE S 50th SPACE V	PACE COMMAI VING (50 SW)	ND (AFSPC),	
	RAYTHEON C	OMPANY		
FRANKR. PARKER, NANCEN	(DHS), UNITE	T OF HOMELAN D STATES COA GATION CENT	AST GUARD	11 Oct 2011
			ORTATION (DOT), STRATION (FAA)	
INT	ERFACE CO	NTROL DOC	CUMENT	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: NUM REPRESENTED IN DECIMAL FORM.	BERS ARE	SAIC GPS SE&I, 300 N. Sepulved El Segundo, CA 90		eda Blvd., Suite 3000
THIS DOCUMENT SPECIFIES TECHNIC REQUIREMENTS AND NOTHING HEREI		ICD TITLE: Navstar GPS Community I	Control Segment to nterfaces	User Support
SHALL BE DEEMED TO ALTER THE TEI CONTRACT OR PURCHASE ORDER BE PARTIES AFFECTED		SIZE A	CODE IDENT 4WNC1	ICD NO.
		SCALE: N/A	REV: A	7

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APPROVALS			
AUTHORIZED SIGNATURES	REPRESENTING	DATE	
5	AIR FORCE SPACE COMMAND (AFSPC), GPS DIRECTORATE (GP)		
AIR FORCE SPACE COMMAND (AFSPC), 50th SPACE WING (50 SW)			
9	RAYTHEON COMPANY		
	DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY (DHS), UNITED STATES COAST GUARD (USCG), NAVIGATION CENTER (NAVCEN)		
H. Shleki	DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (DOT), FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION (FAA)	13 00 2011	

#### INTERFACE CONTROL DOCUMENT UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: NUMBERS ARE Interface Control Contractor: REPRESENTED IN DECIMAL FORM. SAIC GPS SE&I, 300 N. Sepulveda Blvd., Suite 3000 El Segundo, CA 90245 ICD TITLE: **Navstar GPS Control Segment to User Support Community Interfaces** THIS DOCUMENT SPECIFIES TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS AND NOTHING HEREIN CONTAINED SHALL BE DEEMED TO ALTER THE TERMS OF ANY ICD NO. CODE IDENT CONTRACT OR PURCHASE ORDER BETWEEN ALL SIZE A ICD-GPS-870 4WNC1 PARTIES AFFECTED SCALE: N/A REV: A

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	REVISION RECORD				
LTR	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED		
NC	Initial Release	August 13, 2010	August 13, 2010		
A	Update data formats for OCX (RFC-00041), including adding the A-S Status and ESHS files. Add IA requirements (data integrity) for this interface (RFC-00045)	June 15, 2011	November 01, 2011		

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#### 1 SCOPE

#### 1.1 Scope

This Interface Control Document (ICD) defines the functional data transfer interface between the Global Positioning System (GPS) Control Segment (CS) and the GPS User and User-support communities for the GPS Next Generation Operational Control System (OCX). This ICD describes the data files that are transferred in this interface and the means by which these data files are distributed.

The files that are generated by the GPS CS are: Almanacs (System Effectiveness Model (SEM), YUMA, and Extended Signals Health Status (ESHS)), Operational Advisories (OAs), Anti-Spoofing (A-S) Status, and Notice Advisory to Navstar Users (NANUs). The formats of these files are defined in the Appendices of this document. All data files transferred as described in this ICD are unclassified and are publicly releasable per the current GPS CS mode of operations and the 50<sup>th</sup> SW Memorandum for Record - 2 SOPS GPS Public Release Policy.

In order to continue to support legacy Users who may not be able to update their code, the .alm (YUMA), .al3 (SEM), and as.txt (A-S Status) file formats are not changing and legacy Users are assured that they will continue to use these file types in the OCX era without changes to their systems. At the same time, the GPS CS does announce that it does not intend to make future updates to these file formats: .alm, .al3 and as.txt. The GPS CS encourages new Users and existing Users migrate to the newer file formats (.blm, .bl3, as2.txt), and in the future may propose to remove these legacy file formats in future updates to GPS CS. The GPS CS shall still be required to coordinate a specific timeframe or process in a public ICWG for the removal of a currently supported file formats.

The new or modified file formats: .nnu (updated NANU), .ale (new ESHS), .blm (new YUMA), .bl3 (new SEM), .oa1 (updated OA), and .as2.txt (new A-S Status) handle a larger number of SVNs and/or PRNs and more clearly specify zero padding and whitespace so automated parsing can be done with less assumptions.

The GPS CS is operated by the 2d Space Operations Squadron (2 SOPS), administratively organized under 50<sup>th</sup> Space Wing (50 SW). The GPS User and Usersupport communities are comprised of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) United States Coast Guard (USCG); Department of Transportation (DOT), Federal Aviation Administration (FAA); other Civil Users; and various Military GPS Users. The interfaces between the GPS CS and the USCG, FAA, other Civil Users, and the Military GPS User community are implemented using electronic mail (e-mail), Internet and SIPRNet. This ICD does not include detailed technical descriptions of the e-mail system, Internet or SIPRNet.

In this document, from here on, the term CS, which stands for Control Segment, will be used instead of OCX where applicable. In the OCX era, the OCX System will be the GPS Control Segment; therefore, the CS will be performing the functions stated in this ICD.

## 1.2 Key Events

The major milestone for implementation of this interface is the initial operating capability of the GPS OCX system beginning with Effectivity 10 as defined in SS-CS-800.

## 1.3 Interface Control Document Approval and Changes

The Interface Control Contractor (ICC), designated by the government, is responsible for the basic preparation, approval, distribution, and retention of the ICD in accordance with the Interface Control Working Group (ICWG) charter GP-03-001.

The following signatories must approve this ICD to make it effective.

- Air Force Space Command (AFSPC), GPS Directorate (GP) Space and Missile Systems Center (SMC)
- 2. Air Force Space Command (AFSPC), 50<sup>th</sup> Space Wing (50 SW)
- 3. Raytheon Company, OCX Contractor
- 4. Department of Homeland Security (DHS), United States Coast Guard (USCG), Navigation Center (NAVCEN)
- 5. Department of Transportation (DOT), Federal Aviation Administration (FAA)

Initial signature approval of this ICD can be contingent upon a letter of exception delineating those items by paragraph numbers that are not a part of the approval. Such letter of exception can be prepared by any of the signatories and must be furnished to the ICC for inclusion in the printed distribution of the officially released version of the ICD.

Changes to the approved version of this ICD can be initiated by any of the signatories and must be approved by all above signatories. The ICC is responsible for the preparation of the change pages, change coordination, and the change approval by all signatories. Designated signatories can approve proposed changes to this ICD without any increase in the scope of a specific contract by so specifying in a letter of exception. Such letters of exception must be furnished to the ICC for inclusion in the released version of the approved change and in the printed distribution of the approved ICD.

Whenever all of the issues addressed by a letter of exception are resolved, the respective signatory shall so advise the ICC in writing. When a portion of the exceptions taken by a signatory are resolved (but not all), the signatory shall provide the ICC with an updated letter of exception. Based on such notifications – without processing a proposed interface revision notice (PIRN) for approval – the ICC will omit the obsolete letter of exception from the next revision of the ICD and will substitute the new one (if required).

The typical review cycle for a PIRN is 45 days after receipt by individual addressees unless a written request for a waiver is submitted to the ICC.

#### 2 APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

#### 2.1 Government Documents

The following documents of the issue specified contribute to the definition of the interfaces in this ICD and form a part of this ICD to the extent specified herein.

#### **Specifications**

Federal

None

Military

None

Other Government Activity

SS-CS-800 GPS III Control Segment Specification Global Positioning

Current Version Systems Wing (GPSW)

## **Standards**

Federal

September 2008 Global Positioning System Standard Positioning Service

Performance Standard

July 2010 DoD IPv6 Standard Profiles For IPv6 Capable Products

Version 5.0

Military

None

#### Other Publications

IS-GPS-200	Navstar GPS Space Segment / Navigation User Interface
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**Current Version** 

Navstar GPS Space Segment / User Segment L5 Interfaces

IS-GPS-705 Current Version

IS-GPS-800 Navstar GPS Space Segment / User Segment L1C

Current Version Interfaces

GP-03-001A GPS Interface Control Working Group (ICWG) Charter 20 April 2006

MOA Memorandum of Agreement Between the United States

February 1992 Coast Guard and the United States Space Command,

"Distribution of Navstar Global Positioning System (GPS)

Status Information"

(Signatories: USCG/G-NRN and USSPACECOM/DO)

MOA Support Agreement Between the United States Coast February 1996 Guard and the United States Air Force Space Command,

"Distribution of Navstar Global Positioning System (GPS)

Status Information"

(Signatories: Commanding Officer NAVCEN and

AFSPC/DO)

MOA Memorandum of Agreement between the Joint Functional

February 2010 Component Command for Space the U.S. Coast Guard

Navigation Center and the FAA National Operations Control Center with respect to the Support of Users of the Navstar

Global Positioning System

Fiscal Year 2008 Federal Radionavigation Plan

MFR Department of the Air Force, 50th Space Wing (AFSPC)
June 30, 2011 Memorandum for Record - 2 SOPS GPS Public Release

Policy

## 2.2 Non-Government Documents

The following documents of the issue specified contribute to the definition of the interfaces in this ICD and form a part of this ICD to the extent specified herein.

#### **Specifications**

None

## **Standards**

None

#### Other Publications

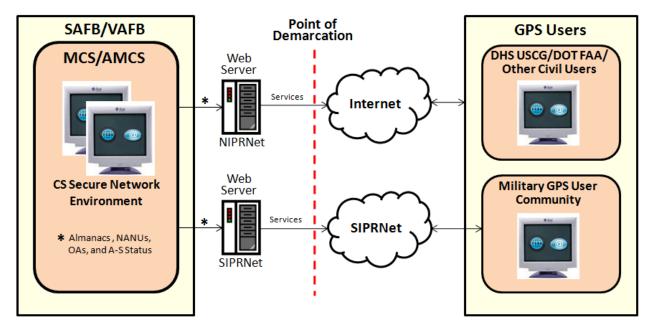
None

#### 3 REQUIREMENTS

#### 3.1 Interface Identification

This ICD defines the interfaces between the Global Positioning System (GPS) Control Segment and the GPS User and User-support communities during the GPS Next Generation Operational Control System (OCX) era. The files provided by the GPS CS to these GPS Users are the Almanacs, Operational Advisories (OAs), Anti-Spoofing (A-S) Status, and the Notice Advisory to Navstar Users (NANUs) corresponding to all legacy signals and the new Civil signals L1C, L2C and L5. The GPS CS provides these data files to a TBD Web Server, residing outside of OCX, for further distribution. The primary means for distribution of the data that is generated by the GPS CS is via electronic mail (e-mail), Internet and SIPRNet.

Figure 1 captures the interfaces defined in this ICD. The point of demarcation separates the end Users from OCX and Department of Defense (DoD) systems that provide the files.



In OCX Block I, there will be an air gap between the GPS CS and the NIPRNet Web Server interface In OCX Block II, the GPS CS to the Web Server interface will be automated, IAW the SS-CS-800\*\*
The SIPRNet/NIPRNet servers are to be provided by the Government vice OCX

NIPRNet Services: Automatic NANU notification sent via e-mail and Almanacs, NANUs, OAs, and A-S

Status files via Internet Website

SIPRNet Services: Almanacs, NANUs, OAs, and A-S Status files via SIPRNet Website

Figure 1 GPS CS to the GPS User Community

The interfaces defined in this ICD are listed in Table I, in the form of an information exchange matrix.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Cross Domain Solution: It allows operations across security domains (CS to Web Servers)

**Table I Information Exchange Matrix** 

Producer	Consumer	Data Exchange Identification	Information Description	Nature of Transaction	Security
GPS CS	DHS USCG / DOT FAA/ Other Civil Users*	GPS Status Information	NANU	Transmit via E-Mail and Post to Internet Website	Unclassified
GPS CS	DHS USCG / DOT FAA/ Other Civil Users	GPS Constellation Status Summary	OA	Post to Internet Website	Unclassified
GPS CS	DHS USCG / DOT FAA/ Other Civil Users	GPS Constellation Anti-Spoofing Status	A-S Status	Post to Internet Website	Unclassified
GPS CS	DHS USCG / DOT FAA/ Other Civil Users	GPS Constellation Orbital and Performance Parameters, and SV Signal Health Status	Almanac	Post to Internet Website	Unclassified
GPS CS	Military User Community	GPS Status Information	NANU	Post to Internet and SIPRNet Websites	Unclassified
GPS CS	Military User Community	GPS Constellation Status Summary	OA	Post to Internet and SIPRNet Websites	Unclassified
GPS CS	Military User Community	GPS Constellation Anti-Spoofing Status	A-S Status	Post to Internet and SIPRNet Websites	Unclassified
GPS CS	Military User Community	GPS Constellation Orbital and Performance Parameters, and SV Signal Health Status	Almanac	Post to Internet and SIPRNet Websites	Unclassified

Note:

# 3.1.1 GPS Control Segment

The GPS CS is operated by the 2d Space Operations Squadron (2 SOPS), administratively organized under 50<sup>th</sup> Space Wing (50 SW). The GPS CS operations are performed primarily via the Master Control Station (MCS), Alternate Master Control Station (AMCS), Monitor Stations (MS), and Ground Antennas (GA).

The MCS, located at Schriever Air Force Base (SAFB), is the central control point for

<sup>\*</sup> Automatic NANUs are also sent to other 2 SOPS approved GPS Users via e-mail

the GPS CS. For this interface, the MCS is responsible for generating the Almanacs, OAs, A-S Status and NANUs and providing these files to the GPS Users and User support community. The AMCS, located at Vandenberg AFB (VAFB), is functionally identical to the MCS; either MCS facility is capable of indefinite control of the GPS constellation. In case the MCS experiences downtime, the AMCS takes over this interface function. The term "MCS", as now used throughout this document, refers to either the MCS or the AMCS, whichever MCS facility actively controls the GPS constellation.

The MSs and GAs do not play a role in this interface.

#### 3.1.2 GPS User and User-support communities

The GPS User and User-support communities involve the Civil and Military GPS Users which are comprised of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS), United States Coast Guard (USCG); Department of Transportation (DOT), Federal Aviation Administration (FAA); other Civil Users; and various Military GPS Users. These GPS Users are the recipients of the Almanac data, OAs, A-S Status and NANUs.

#### 3.2 Interface Definitions

The following subsections define the functional requirements and physical interface between the GPS CS and the DHS USCG, DOT FAA, other Civil Users, and the Military GPS User Community. For this interface, the GPS CS will communicate using Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) communications protocol. This interface will also be IPv6 capable as defined by DoD IPv6 standard profile 5.0.

This ICD describes information exchanges between CS and the user support community at the functional (application) layer only, and does not describe the hardware and software configuration of the Internet or SIPRNet.

#### 3.2.1 Generation of Almanac Data

The GPS CS generates the Almanac data for the GPS constellation, two current System Effectiveness Model (SEM) format Almanacs (current.al3 and current.bl3), two current YUMA format Almanacs (current.alm and current.blm), and one current Extended Signals Health Status (ESHS) format Almanac (current.ale). The satellite SEM and YUMA Almanac data contains orbital and performance parameters for operational GPS satellites. Detailed data formats of the SEM and YUMA Almanac data are described in Appendix 3 of this ICD. The satellite ESHS Almanac data contains the health status of each of the modernized civil signals available for each SV – L1C, L2C and L5. Detailed data formats of the ESHS Almanac data are described in Appendix 4 of this ICD.

#### 3.2.2 Generation of Operational Advisory Data

The GPS CS generates the Operational Advisory data (current.oa1) for the GPS constellation. The OA data are descriptive summaries of GPS constellation status.

Detailed data formats of the OA data are described in Appendix 2 of this ICD.

#### 3.2.3 Generation of NANU Data

The GPS CS generates the NANU data file (current.nnu) for the GPS constellation. The NANU data are messages that inform Users of satellite outages and other GPS issues. Detailed data formats of the NANU data are described in Appendix 1 of this ICD.

## 3.2.4 Generation of Anti-Spoofing Status

The GPS CS generates the Anti-Spoofing Status files (as.txt and as2.txt) for the GPS constellation. The A-S Status informs Users whether the Anti-Spoofing mode of each GPS SV is ON or OFF. Detailed data format of the A-S Status are described in Appendix 5 of this ICD.

#### 3.2.5 Data Distribution

The GPS CS provides the NANU, Operational Advisory, Anti-Spoofing Status, and Satellite Almanac files to a TBD Web Server for further distribution to the Military and Civil User Support Communities via electronic mail (e-mail), and Internet and SIPRNet websites. Sections 3.2.6 and 3.2.7 describe these interfaces.

## 3.2.6 GPS MCS to Civil GPS Users Interface (USCG/FAA)

The GPS CS provides the NANU data file to a TBD Web Server for further distribution via automatic electronic mail (e-mail) distribution to an e-mail address provided by the USCG and FAA. Other 2 SOPS approved/authorized GPS Users also receive automatic NANUs.

The GPS CS uploads the NANU, Operational Advisory, Anti-Spoofing Status, and Satellite Almanac files to the Constellation Status page of the 2d Space Operations Squadron (2 SOPS) Internet secured website, https://gps.afspc.af.mil/gps, that is hosted on a TBD Web Server. NANU messages are transmitted whenever they are generated including weekends and holidays. The OA, A-S Status, and Almanac files are normally uploaded to the 2 SOPS Internet website once per day, 24/7, 365 days a year, prior to 1700 Zulu time (10 am MST, 11 am MDT). The USCG, FAA and other GPS Users, including Military Users and the general public, with Internet connectivity can access the 2 SOPS website and download these data files using Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure (HTTPS).

#### 3.2.7 GPS MCS to Military GPS Users Interface

The Military GPS Users with Internet connectivity can access the 2 SOPS secured Internet website and download NANU, Operational Advisory, Anti-Spoofing Status, and Satellite Almanac files as described in Section 3.2.6.

The GPS CS uploads the NANU, Operational Advisory, Anti-Spoofing Status, and Satellite Almanac files to the 2 SOPS SIPRNet website, that is hosted on a TBD Web

Server, with the same frequency and timeline as for the Internet website as described in Section 3.2.6. Only authorized Military GPS Users with SIPRNet connectivity can download a NANU, OA, A-S Status, or Almanac data file using HTTPS.

#### 3.2.8 GPS MCS to the United States Notice to Airman Office Interface

There is a data transfer interface between the CS and the United States NOTAM (Notice to Airmen) Office (USNOF) which is similar in content to the CS interface with the USCG and FAA. However, at this time, the CS to USNOF interface is defined and controlled by operational procedures and is not automated. Therefore, it is not included in this ICD. It is expected that a new automated interface between the CS and the USNOF will be added to this ICD in a future revision.

## 3.3 GPS MCS to GPS User Support Community Data Integrity

Those consumers not interested in verifying the data integrity of messages (NANUs, OAs, A-S status files, Almanacs, and ESHSs) can simply just use the messages. The requirement is upon the GPS CS to provide data integrity and it is OPTIONAL for the consumer to take the steps needed to verify the integrity of the data. The following paragraphs describe what the GPS CS is required to do and optionally what the consumer would need to do to verify that a message is genuine and originates from the GPS CS.

The GPS CS shall use DoD Public Key Infrastructure (PKI) to digitally sign all messages (NANUs, OAs, A-S status files, Almanacs, and ESHSs) as per Department of Defense Public Key Infrastructure Functional Interface Specification 3.0. Digital signatures shall use the Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) public key algorithm with 2048 bit keys and Secure Hash Algorithm-256 (SHA-256) for signatures.

The GPS CS shall support modular addition or replacement of DoD PKI algorithms, key lengths, certificate authorities, certificates, and certificate structure with little or no code changes. Coordination in a public ICWG shall occur prior to any changes on the unclassified interface.

The GPS CS unclassified certificate (and corresponding public key) shall be made available to all consumers for data integrity verification and source authentication. DoD PKI root certificates are available on the DoD Class 3 Public Key Infrastructure (PKI) website, <a href="http://dodpki.c3pki.chamb.disa.mil/">http://dodpki.c3pki.chamb.disa.mil/</a>, to verify the certificate chain.

#### 3.3.1 GPS CS to GPS User Support Community data distribution via web site

As all the messages in this interface are unclassified, the GPS CS shall make all the messages and associated digital signatures available to the public without requiring authentication of the consumer. A signature shall be persistent and on the message itself (i.e., not tied to a transport protocol or session). A message shall always have its corresponding signature available to the consumer to verify the message independent of the delivery protocol.

# 3.3.2 GPS CS to GPS User Support Community data distribution via automated interface

When first applying to receive data via automated interface, individuals may be required to provide some information prior to being added to receive automated distribution. For example, those who do not have an email address ending in .mil, might be referred to NAVCEN to get on their automated data distribution. After approval from the registration process, no further authentication activities are performed.

As all the messages in this interface are unclassified, after registration, the GPS CS shall automatically attempt to deliver messages and associated digital signatures the consumer has registered for without authenticating the consumer when delivery is attempted. If delivery is via email, the signature shall be on the message and not dependent on the email such that the extracted signature can be used to validate the extracted message without the whole email.

#### 4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

Not Applicable

#### 5 PREPARATION FOR DELIVERY

Not Applicable

#### 6 NOTES

## 6.1 Acronyms and Abbreviations

2 SOPS 2d Space Operations Squadron

50 SW 50<sup>th</sup> Space Wing A-S Anti-Spoofing AFB Air Force Base

AFSPC Air Force Space Command

AMCS Alternate Master Control Station

ANOM Anomaly

ASCII American Standard Code for Information Interchange

CS Control Segment, Cesium
DD Calendar Day (2 digits)

DECOM Decommission

DHS Department of Homeland Security

DO Director of Operations
DOD Department of Defense

DOT Department of Transportation
DSN Defense Switched Network

DTG Day Time Group e-mail Electronic mail

ESHS Extended Signals Health Status
FAA Federal Aviation Administration

FCSTCANC Forecast Cancellation
FCSTDV Forecast Delta-V
FCSTEXTD Forecast Extension
FCSTMX Forecast Maintenance
FCSTRESCD Forecast rescheduled
FCSTSUMM Forecast Summary

FCSTUUFN Forecast Unusable Until Further Notice

G-NRN Radio Navigation Division

GA Ground Antenna

GP Global Positioning System Directorate

GPS Global Positioning System
GPSOC GPS Operations Center

GPSW GPS Wing
HDBK Handbook
HH Hour (2 digits)

HTTP Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTTPS Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure

ICC Interface Control Contractor
ICD Interface Control Document

ICWG Interface Control Working Group

ID Identification

IERS International Earth Rotation and Reference Systems Service

IP Internet Protocol

IS Interface Specification
JDAY Julian Day of the Year
JJJ Julian Date (3 digits)

LEAPSEC Leap Second

LSB Least Significant Bit

M Meters

MCS Master Control Station
MDT Mountain Daylight Time

MIL Military

MM Minutes (2 digits)
MMM Month (3 characters)

MOA Memorandum of Agreement

MS Monitor Station

MST Mountain Standard Time

N/A Not Applicable

NANU Notice Advisory to Navstar Users

NAV Navigation

NAVCEN Navigation Center

NC No Change

NNN NANU Number (3 digits)

NOTAM Notice to Airmen
OA Operational Advisory

OCX Next Generation Operational Control System

PIRN Proposed Interface Revision Notice

PKI Public Key Infrastructure

POC Point Of Contact

PRN Pseudorandom Noise (Signal Number)

RAD Radians
RB Rubidium

RFC Request for Change

s Seconds

SAFB Schriever Air Force Base

SAIC Science Applications International Corporation

SE&I Systems Engineering and Integration

SEM System Effectiveness Model

SIPRNet Secret Internet Protocol Router Network

SMC Space and Missile Systems Center

SPS Standard Positioning Service

SQRT Square Root

SUBJ Subject

SS System Specification SSS Seconds (3 digits)

STD Standard

SV Space Vehicle

SVID Space Vehicle Identification SVN Space Vehicle Number

TBD To Be Determined

TCP Transmission Control Protocol
UNUNOREF Unusable with no reference
UNUSABLE Unusable with reference NANU
UNUSUFN Unusable Until Further Notice

URA User Range Accuracy

USABINIT Initially usable

USCG United States Coast Guard

USNOF United States Notice to Airmen Office

USSPACECOM United States Space Command UTC Coordinated Universal Time VAFB Vandenberg Air Force Base

WN Week Number YYYY Year (4 digits)

Z Zulu

## 7 APPROVAL

The signatories have approved this ICD with or without exception as their signature block implies and a copy of each approval sheet is included in this section.

#### 10 APPENDIX 1: NANU DATA FORMATS

Appendix 1 describes the NANU types and the NANU message format.

## 10.1 Notice Advisory to Navstar Users

NANUs are used to notify Users of scheduled and unscheduled satellite outages and general GPS information. The paragraphs that follow describe the different types of NANUs. The NANU descriptions are arranged into four groups, as follows:

- Scheduled outages
- Unscheduled outages
- · General text message
- Others

## 10.1.1 Scheduled Outages

NANU types in the scheduled outage group forecast outages that are planned to begin in the near future. Table 10-I identifies NANU types in the scheduled outage group. The table describes the NANU acronym used in the message format, the name of the file and a description of the outages. NANU acronyms in this group all begin with "FCST" for "forecast."

Table 10-I Scheduled Outages

NANU ACRONYM	NAME	DESCRIPTION
FCSTDV	Forecast Delta-V	Scheduled outage times for Delta-V maneuvers.
FCSTMX	Forecast Maintenance	Scheduled outage times for non-Delta-V maintenance.
FCSTEXTD	Forecast Extension	Extends the scheduled outage time "Until Further Notice"; references the original forecast NANU.
FCSTSUMM	Forecast Summary	Exact outage times for the scheduled outage. This is sent after the maintenance is complete and the satellite is set healthy. It references the original forecast NANU. If a FCSTEXTD or a FCSTRESCD were required the FCSTSUMM will reference these.
FCSTCANC	Forecast Cancellation	Cancels a scheduled outage when a new maintenance time is not yet determined; it references the original forecast NANU message.
FCSTRESCD	Forecast rescheduled	Reschedules a scheduled outage referencing the original-FCST NANU message.
FCSTUUFN	Forecast Unusable Until Further Notice	Scheduled outage of indefinite duration not necessarily related to Delta-V or maintenance activities.

The message templates for the NANU types listed in Table 10-I are shown in Figures 10-1 through 10-7, respectively.

```
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYSSS
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) FORECAST OUTAGE JDAY JJJ/HHMM - JDAY JJJ/HHMM

1. NANU TYPE: FCSTDV
NANU NUMBER: YYYYSSS
NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: N/A
REF NANU DTG: N/A
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
START JDAY: JJJ
START TIME ZULU: HHMM
START CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY
STOP JDAY: JJJ
STOP TIME ZULU: HHMM
STOP CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY

2. CONDITION: GPS SATELLITE SVNXXX (PRNXX) WILL BE UNUSABLE ON JDAY JJJ
(DD MMM YYYY) BEGINNING HHMM ZULU UNTIL JDAY JJJ (DD MMM YYYY) ENDING HHMM ZULU.

3. POC: CIVILIAN - NAVCEN AT 703-313-5900, HTTP://www.NAVCEN.USCG.GOV
CIVIL AVIATION - FAA National Operations Control Center
MILITARY - GPS Support Center at HTTPS://GPS.AFSPC.AF.MIL/GPSOC, DSN 560-2541,
COMM 719-567-2493, GPS SUPPORT@SCHRI EVER.AF.MIL, HTTP://www.SCHRI EVER.AF.MIL/GPS
MILITARY ALTERNATE - JOINT SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER, DSN 276-9994.
COMM 805-606-9994, JSPOCCOMBATOPS@VANDENBERG.AF.MIL
```

Figure 10-1 FCSTDV NANU Message Template

```
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYSSS
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) FORECAST OUTAGE JDAY JJJ/HHMM - JDAY JJJ/HHMM

1. NANU TYPE: FCSTMX
NANU NUMBER: YYYYSSS
NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: N/A
REF NANU DTG: N/A
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
START JDAY: JJJ
START TIME ZULU: HHMM
START CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY
STOP JDAY: JJJ
STOP JDAY: JJJ
STOP TIME ZULU: HHMM
STOP CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY

2. CONDITION: GPS SATELLITE SVNXXX (PRNXX) WILL BE UNUSABLE ON JDAY JJJ
(DD MMM YYYY) BEGINNING HHMM ZULU UNTIL JDAY JJJ (DD MMM YYYY)
ENDING HHMM ZULU.

3. POC: CIVILIAN - NAVCEN AT 703-313-5900, HTTP://WWW.NAVCEN.USCG.GOV
CIVIL AVIATION - FAA National Operations Control Center
MILITARY - GPS Support Center at HTTPS://GPS.AFSPC.AF.MIL/GPSOC, DSN 560-2541,
COMM 719-567-2493, GPS. SUPPORT@SCHRIEVER.AF.MIL, HTTP://WWW.SCHRIEVER.AF.MIL/GPS
MILITARY ALTERNATE - JOINT SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER, DSN 276-9994.
```

Figure 10-2 FCSTMX NANU Message Template

```
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYSSS
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) FORECAST OUTAGE EXTENDED UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE

1. NANU TYPE: FCSTEXTD
NANU NUMBER: YYYYSSS
NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: YYYYNNN
REF NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
PRN: XX
START JDAY: JJJ
START TIME ZULU: HHMM
START CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY
STOP JDAY: UFN
STOP JIME ZULU: N/A
STOP CALENDAR DATE: N/A

2. CONDITION: THE FORECAST OUTAGE FOR GPS SATELLITE SVNXXX (PRNXX) IS EXTENDED UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

3. POC: CIVILIAN - NAVCEN AT 703-313-5900, http://www.navcen.uscg.gov
CIVIL AVIATION - FAA National Operations Control Center
MILITARY - GPS Support Center at HTTPS://GPS.AFSPC. AF.MIL/GPSOC, DSN 560-2541, COMM 719-567-2493, GPS SUPPORT@SCHRIEVER.AF.MIL/GPS
MILITARY ALTERNATE - JOINT SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER, DSN 276-9994.
COMM 805-606-9994, JSPOCCOMBATOPS@VANDENBERG.AF.MIL
```

#### Figure 10-3 FCSTEXTD NANU Message Template

```
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYSSS
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) FORECAST OUTAGE SUMMARY JDAY JJJ/HHMM - JDAY JJJ/HHMM

1. NANU TYPE: FCSTSUMM
NANU NUMBER: YYYYSSS
NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: YYYYNNN
REF NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
START JDAY: JJJ
START TIME ZULU: HHMM
START CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY
STOP JDAY: JJJ
STOP TIME ZULU: HHMM
STOP CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY

2. CONDITION: GPS SATELLITE SVNXXX (PRNXX) WAS UNUSABLE ON JDAY JJJ
(DD MMM YYYY) BEGINNING HHMM ZULU UNTIL JDAY JJJ (DD MMM YYYY)
ENDING HHMM ZULU.

3. POC: CIVILIAN - NAVCEN AT 703-313-5900, HTTP://WWW.NAVCEN.USCG.GOV
CIVIL AVIATION - FAA National Operations Control Center
MILITARY - GPS Support Center at HTTPS://GPS.AFSPC.AF.MIL/GPSOC, DSN 560-2541,
COMM 719-567-2493, GPS SUPPORT@SCHRIEVER AF.MIL, HTTP://WWW.SCHRIEVER.AF.MIL/GPS
MILITARY ALTERNATE - JOINT SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER, DSN 276-9994.
```

Figure 10-4 FCSTSUMM NANU Message Template

```
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYSSS
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) FORECAST OUTAGE CANCELLED

1. NANU TYPE: FCSTCANC
NANU NUMBER: YYYYSSS
NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: YYYYNNN
REF NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
START JDAY: JJJ
START TIME ZULU: HHMM
START CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY
STOP JDAY: CANCELLED
STOP TIME ZULU: N/A
STOP CALENDAR DATE: N/A

2. CONDITION: THE FORECAST OUTAGE FOR GPS SATELLITE SVNXXX (PRNXX) SCHEDULED FOR
JDAY JJJ (DD MMM YYYY) BEGINNING HHMM ZULU HAS BEEN CANCELLED.

3. POC: CIVILIAN - NAVCEN AT 703-313-5900, http://www.navcen.uscg.gov
CIVIL AVIATION - FAA National Operations Control Center
MILITARY - GPS Support Center at https://gps.aFspc.af.mll/gpsoc., DSN 560-2541,
COMM 719-567-2493, GPS SUPPORT@SCHRIEVER.AF.MIL, http://www.schriever.af.mil/GPS
MILITARY ALTERNATE - JOINT SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER, DSN 276-9994.
COMM 805-606-9994, JSPOCCOMBATOPS@VANDENBERG.AF.MIL
```

#### Figure 10-5 FCSTCANC NANU Message Template

```
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYSSS
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) FORECAST OUTAGE RESCHEDULED

1. NANU TYPE: FCSTRESCD
NANU NUMBER: YYYYSSS
NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: YYYYNNN
REF NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
START JDAY: JJJ
START TIME ZULU: HHMM
START CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY
STOP JDAY: JJJ
STOP TIME ZULU: HHMM
STOP CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY

2. CONDITION: GPS SATELLITE SVNXXX (PRNXX) WILL BE UNUSABLE ON JDAY JJJ
(DD MMM YYYY) BEGINNING HHMM ZULU UNTIL JDAY JJJ (DD MMM YYYY)
ENDING HHMM ZULU: PLEASE REFERENCE NANU NUMBER YYYYNNN
DTG DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY FOR THE ORIGINAL OUTAGE TIME.

3. POC: CIVILIAN - NAVCEN AT 703-313-5900, HTTP://www.navcen.uscg.gov
CIVIL AVIATION - FAA National Operations Control Center
MILITARY - GPS Support Center at HTTPS: //GPS. AFSPC. AF. MIL/GPSOC, DSN 560-2541,
COMM 719-567-2493, GPS SUPPORT@SCHRIEVER. AF. MIL, HTTP: //www.SCHRIEVER. AF. MIL/GPS
MILITARY ALTERNATE - JOINT SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER, DSN 276-9994.
COMM 805-606-9994, JSPOCCOMBATOPS@VANDENBERG. AF. MIL
```

Figure 10-6 FCSTRESC NANU Message Template

```
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYJJJ
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) FORECAST OUTAGE SUMMARY JDAY JJJ/HHHH - UFN

1. NANU TYPE: FCSTUUFN
NANU NUMBER: YYYYSSS
NANU DTG: HHHHDDZ MMM YYYY
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
START JDAY: JJJ
START TIME ZULU: HHHH
START CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY

2. CONDITION: GPS SATELLITE SVNXXX (PRNXX) WAS UNUSABLE ON JDAY 211
(30 JUL 2009) BEGINNING 0915 ZULU UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

3. POC: CIVILIAN - NAVCEN AT 703-313-5900, HTTP://WWW.NAVCEN.USCG.GOV
CIVIL AVIATION - FAA National Operations Control Center
MILITARY - GPS Support Center at HTTPS://GPS.AFSPC.AF.MIL/GPSOC, DSN 560-2541,
COMM 719-567-2493, GPS SUPPORT@SCHRIEVER.AF.MIL, HTTP://WWW.SCHRIEVER.AF.MIL/GPS
MILITARY ALTERNATE - JOINT SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER, DSN 276-9994.
COMM 805-606-9994, JSPOCCOMBATOPS@VANDENBERG.AF.MIL
```

Figure 10-7 FCSTUUFN NANU Message Template

#### 10.1.2 Unscheduled Outages

reference

NANU types in the unscheduled outage group describe unplanned outages that are ongoing or have occurred in the recent past. Table 10-II identifies NANU types in the unscheduled outage group. The table describes the NANU acronym used in the message format, the name of the file and a description of the outages. NANU acronyms in this group all begin with "UNU" or "UNUS" for "unusable."

NANU ACRONYM	NAME	DESCRIPTION
UNUSUFN	Unusable Until Further Notice	Notifies Users that a satellite will be unusable to all Users until further notice.
UNUSABLE	Unusable with reference NANU	Closes out an UNUSUFN NANU and gives the exact outage times; references the UNUSUFN NANU
UNUNOREF	Unusable with no	Gives times for outages that were resolved before an

UNUSUFN NANU could be sent.

Table 10-II Unscheduled Outages

The message templates for the NANU types listed in Table 10-II are shown in Figures 10-8 through 10-10, respectively.

```
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYSSS
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) UNUSABLE JDAY JJJ/HHMM - UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE

1. NANU TYPE: UNUSUFN
NANU NUMBER: YYYYSSS
NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: N/A
REF NANU DTG: N/A
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
START JDAY: JJJ
START TIME ZULU: HHMM
START CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY
STOP JDAY: UFN
STOP TIME ZULU: N/A
STOP CALENDAR DATE: N/A

2. CONDITION: GPS SATELLITE SVNXXX (PRNXX) WILL BE UNUSABLE ON JDAY JJJ
(DD MMM YYYY) BEGINNING HHMM ZULU UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

3. POC: CIVILIAN - NAVCEN AT 703-313-5900, HTTP://WWW.NAVCEN.USCG.GOV
CIVIL AVIATION - FAA National Operations Control Center
MILITARY - GPS Support Center at HTTPS: //GPS. AFSPC. AF. MIL/GPSOC, DSN 560-2541,
COMM 719-567-2493, GPS SUPPORT⊚SCHRIEVER.AF. MIL, HTTP://WWW. SCHRIEVER.AF. MIL/GPS
MILITARY ALTERNATE - JOINT SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER, DSN 276-9994.
COMM 805-606-9994, JSPOCCOMBATOPS©VANDENBERG.AF. MIL
```

#### Figure 10-8 UNUSUFN NANU Message Template

```
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYSSS
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) UNUSABLE JDAY JJJ/HHMM - JDAY JJJ/HHMM

1. NANU TYPE: UNUSABLE
NANU NUMBER: YYYYSSS
NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: YYYYNNN
REF NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
START JDAY: JJJ
START TIME ZULU: HHMM
START CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY
STOP JDAY: JJJ
STOP JDAY: JJJ
STOP TIME ZULU: HHMM
STOP CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY

2. CONDITION: GPS SATELLITE SVNXXX (PRNXX) WAS UNUSABLE ON JDAY JJJ
(DD MMM YYYY) BEGINNING HHMM ZULU UNTIL JDAY JJJ (DD MMM YYYY)
ENDING HHMM ZULU.

3. POC: CIVILIAN - NAVCEN AT 703-313-5900, HTTP://WWW.NAVCEN.USCG.GOV
CIVIL AVIATION - FAA National Operations Control Center
MILITARY - GPS Support Center at HTTPS://GPS.AFSPC.AF.MIL/GPSOC. DSN 560-2541,
COMM 719-567-2493, GPS SUPPORT®CHRIEVER.AF.MIL/GPS
MILITARY ALTERNATE - JOINT SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER, DSN 276-9994.
COMM 805-606-9994, JSPOCCOMBATOPS@VANDENBERG.AF.MIL
```

Figure 10-9 UNUSABLE NANU Message Template

```
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYSSS
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRXXX) UNUSABLE JDAY JJJ/HHMM - JDAY JJJ/HHMM

1. NANU TYPE: UNUNOREF
NANU NUMBER: YYYYSSS
NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: N/A
REF NANU DTG: N/A
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
START JDAY: JJJ
START TIME ZULU: HHMM
START CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY
STOP JDAY: JJJ
STOP TIME ZULU: HHMM
STOP CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY

2. CONDITION: GPS SATELLITE SVNXXX (PRNXX) WAS UNUSABLE ON JDAY JJJ
(DD MMM YYYY) BEGINNING HHMM ZULU UNTIL JDAY JJJ (DD MMM YYYY)
ENDING HHMM ZULU.

3. POC: CIVILIAN - NAVCEN AT 703-313-5900, HTTP://www.navcen.uscg.gov
CIVIL AVIATION - FAA National Operations Control Center
MILITARY - GPS Support Center at HTTPS://GPS.AFSPC.AF.MIL/GPSOC, DSN 560-2541,
COMM 719-567-2493, GPS SUPPORT@SCHRIEVER.AF.MIL, HTTP://WWW.SCHRIEVER.AF.MIL/GPS
MILITARY ALTERNATE - JOINT SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER, DSN 276-9994.
COMM 805-606-9994, JSPOCCOMBATOPS@VANDENBERG.AF.MIL
```

Figure 10-10 UNUNOREF NANU Message Template

#### 10.1.3 General NANU Messages

General NANU messages describe a GPS issue, problem, or event deemed noteworthy to the GPS user community. General NANU topics may include but are not limited to failures in meeting SPS Performance Standard requirements, space segment problems that cannot be conveyed through other NANU formats, and space vehicle (SV) disposal announcements. NANU messages of this type are all identified with the "GENERAL" NANU acronym.

General NANU messages may be generically worded and may direct further detailed questions to the appropriate authorities. Recommendations or notes may be included, depending on the circumstances.

The GENERAL message structure is a text paragraph format, such as, the generic example shown in Figure 10-11. The format consists of two sections. Section one contains a header indicating the type of message. Section two is the body of the message.

```
1. NANU TYPE: GENERAL

*** GENERAL MESSAGE TO ALL GPS USERS ***

MESSAGE WRITTEN IN PARAGRAPH FORM

*** GENERAL MESSAGE TO ALL GPS USERS ***
```

Figure 10-11 General Message Format

## **10.1.4 Other Messages**

NANU types in the "other" group describe events that occur infrequently. Table 10-III identifies NANU types in the "other" outage group. The table describes the NANU acronym used in the message format, the name of the file and a description of the message.

Table 10-III Other Types of NANU Messages

NANU ACRONYM	NAME	DESCRIPTION
USABINIT	Initially usable	Notifies Users that an SV is set healthy for the first time.
LEAPSEC	Leap second	Notifies Users of an impending leap second.
LAUNCH	Launch	Notifies Users after the launch of a satellite.
DECOM	Decommission	Notifies Users that an SV has been removed from the current constellation identified within the broadcast Almanac, but does not necessarily signify permanent disposal.

The message templates for the NANU types listed in Table 10-III are shown in Figures 10-12 through 10-15, respectively.

```
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYSSS
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) USABLE JDAY JJJ/HHMM

1. NANU TYPE: USABI NI T
NANU NUMBER: YYYYSSS
NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: N/A
REF NANU DTG: N/A
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
START JDAY: JJJ
START TIME ZULU: HHMM
START CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY
STOP JDAY: N/A
STOP TIME ZULU: N/A
STOP CALENDAR DATE: N/A

2. CONDITION: GPS SATELLITE SVNXXX (PRNXX) WAS USABLE AS OF JDAY JJJ
(DD MMM YYYY) BEGINNING HHMM ZULU.

3. POC: CIVILIAN - NAVCEN AT 703-313-5900, HTTP://WWW.NAVCEN.USCG.GOV
CIVIL AVIATION - FAA National Operations Control Center
MILITARY - GPS Support Center at HTTPS://GPS.AFSPC.AF.MIL/GPSOC, DSN 560-2541,
COMM 719-567-2493, GPS SUPPORTESCHRIEVER.AF.MIL, HTTP://WWW. SCHRIEVER.AF.MIL/GPS
MILITARY ALTERNATE - JOINT SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER, DSN 276-9994.
COMM 805-606-9994, JSPOCCOMBATOPS@VANDENBERG.AF.MIL
```

## Figure 10-12 USABINIT NANU Message Template

```
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYSSS
SUBJ: LEAP SECOND

1. CONDITION: THE INTERNATIONAL EARTH ROTATION SERVICE (IERS) HAS ANNOUNCED THE INTRODUCTION OF A LEAP SECOND TO OCCUR AT THE END OF MMM YYYY
      COORDINATED UNIVERSAL TIME (UTC) WILL SEQUENCE AS FOLLOWS:

DD MMM YYYY HH HOURS MM MINUTES SS SECONDS

DD MMM YYYY HH HOURS MM MINUTES SS SECONDS
                    DD MMM YYYY HH HOURS MM MINUTES SS SECONDS
      FOR GPS, AS WITH PREVIOUS LEAP SECOND UPDATES, THE UTC DATA IN SUBFRAME 4, PAGE 18 OF THE NAVIGATION MESSAGE WILL CHANGE IN ACCORDANCE WITH IS-GPS-200.
      FOR GPS, IF/AS AVAILABLE, THE UTC DATA IN MESSAGE TYPE 33 OF THE CNAV DATA FOR L2C WILL CHANGE IN ACCORDANCE WITH IS-GPS-200.
      FOR GPS, IF/AS AVAILABLE, THE UTC DATA IN SUBFRAME 3, PAGE 1 OF THE CNAV-2 DATA FOR
      L1C WILL CHANGE IN ACCORDANCE WITH IS-GPS-800.
      FOR GPS, IF/AS AVAILABLE, THE UTC DATA IN WILL CHANGE IN ACCORDANCE WITH IS-GPS-705.
                                             THE UTC DATA IN MESSAGE TYPE 33 OF THE CNAV DATA FOR L5
      BEFORE THE LEAP SECOND
      GPS-UTC IS XX (GPS IS AHEAD OF UTC BY XX SECONDS)
      AFTER THE LEAP SECOND
      GPS-UTC WILL BE XX (GPS WILL BE AHEAD OF UTC BY XX SECONDS)
      POC: CIVILIAN - NAVCEN AT 703-313-5900, HTTP: //WWW. NAVCEN. USCG. GOV
      CIVIL AVIATION - FAA National Operations Control Center
MILITARY - GPS Support Center at HTTPS://GPS.AFSPC.AF.MIL/GPSOC, DSN 560-2541,
COMM 719-567-2493, GPS SUPPORT@SCHRIEVER.AF.MIL, HTTP://WWW.SCHRIEVER.AF.MIL/GPS
MILITARY ALTERNATE - JOINT SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER, DSN 276-9994.
      COMM 805-606-9994, JSPOCCOMBATOPS@VANDENBERG. AF. MIL
```

Figure 10-13 LEAPSEC NANU Message Template

```
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYSSS
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) LAUNCH JDAY JJJ

1. NANU TYPE: LAUNCH
NANU NUMBER: YYYYSSS
NANU DTG: HHHHDDZ MMM 2007
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
LAUNCH JDAY: JJJ
LAUNCH TIME ZULU: HHHH

2. GPS SATELLITE SVN XXX (PRN XX) WAS LAUNCHED ON JDAY JJJ A USABINIT NANU WILL BE SENT WHEN THE SATELITTE IS SET ACTIVE TO SERVICE.

3. POC: CIVILIAN - NAVCEN AT 703-313-5900, HTTP://www.navcen.uscg.gov
CIVIL AVIATION - FAA National Operations Control Center
MILITARY - GPS Support Center at HTTPS://GPS.AFSPC.AF.MIL/GPSOC, DSN 560-2541,
COMM 719-567-2493, GPS SUPPORT®SCHRIEVER.AF.MIL, HTTP://www.SCHRIEVER.AF.MIL/GPS
MILITARY ALTERNATE - JOINT SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER, DSN 276-9994.
COMM 805-606-9994, JSPOCCOMBATOPS®VANDENBERG.AF.MIL
```

#### Figure 10-14 LAUNCH NANU Message Template

```
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYJJJ
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) DECOMMI SSI ONI NG JDAY JJJ/HHHH

1. NANU TYPE: DECOMM
NANU NUMBER: YYYYSSS
NANU DTG: HHHHDDZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: YYYYSSS
REF NANU DTG: HHHHDDZ MMM YYYY
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
UNUSABLE START JDAY: JJJ
UNUSABLE START TIME ZULU: HHHH
UNUSABLE START TIME ZULU: HHHH
UNUSABLE START CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY
DECOMMISSI ONI NG START JDAY: JJJ
DECOMMISSI ONI NG START TIME ZULU: HHHH
DECOMMISSI ONI NG START TIME ZULU: HHHH
DECOMMISSI ONI NG START TIME ZULU: HHHH
DECOMMISSI ONI NG START TOME ZULU: HHHH
DECOMMISSI ONI NG START TOME ZULU: HHHH
DECOMMISSI ONI NG START TOME ZULU: HHHH
DECOMMISSI ONI NG START CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY

2. CONDITION: GPS SATELLITE SVNXXX (PRNXX) WAS UNUSABLE AS OF JDAY JJJ (DD MMM YYYY) AND REMOVED FROM THE GPS CONSTELLATION ON JDAY JJJ (DD MMM YYYY) AT HHHH ZULU.

3. POC: CIVILIAN - NAVCEN AT 703-313-5900, HTTP: //WWW. NAVCEN. USCG. GOV
CIVIL AVIATION - FAA NATIONAI Operations Control Center
MILITARY - GPS Support Center at HTTPS: //GPS. AFSPC. AF. MIL/GPSOC, DSN 560-2541,
COMM 719-567-2493, GPS SUPPORT@SCHRI EVER AF. MIL, HTTP: //WWW. SCHRI EVER. AF. MIL/GPS
MILITARY ALTERNATE - JOI NT SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER, DSN 276-9994.
COMM 805-606-9994, JSPOCCOMBATOPS@VANDENBERG. AF. MIL
```

Figure 10-15 DECOM NANU Message Template

#### **10.2 NANU Notification Times**

NANU messages announcing scheduled events are normally distributed to the user community prior to the event. NANU messages announcing unscheduled events are normally distributed to the user community as soon as practical after the event. However, mission critical problems have priority over user notification and therefore may delay normal NANU distribution. NANU notification times typically vary by NANU group. Nominal and objective NANU notification times for the four NANU groups are summarized in Table 10-IV.

Table 10-IV NANU Notification Times

NANU Group	Nominal Notification Times	Objective	
Scheduled	48 hrs prior to outage start	96 hrs prior to outage start	
Unscheduled	Less than 1 hr after outage start	15 minutes after outage start	
General	No Nominal – Timing determined on a case-by-case basis		
Other	No Nominal – Timing determined on a case-by-case basis		

The length of the outage time specified in scheduled NANU messages is typically longer than the expected maintenance time to allow for minor variations in the time required to accomplish a particular maintenance activity.

## 10.3 NANU Message Format

The NANU message structure for all messages, except the General, LAUNCH, DECOM, and LEAPSEC messages, is based on a tabular format that simplifies the readability of data. A template for these messages is illustrated in Figure 10-16. These messages are arranged into a header and three sections. The following paragraphs

```
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYNNN
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) FORECAST OUTAGE JDAY JJJ/HHMM - JDAY JJJ/HHMM

1. NANU TYPE: FCSTDV
NANU NUMBER: YYYYNNN
NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: YYYYNNN
REF NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
START JDAY: JJJ
START TIME ZULU: HHMM
START CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY
STOP JDAY: JJJ
STOP TIME ZULU: HHMM
STOP CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY

2. CONDITION: GPS SATELLITE SVNXXX (PRNXX) WILL BE UNUSABLE ON JDAY JJJ
(DD MMM YYYY) BEGINNING HHMM ZULU UNTIL JDAY JJJ (DD MMM YYYY) ENDING HHMM ZULU.

3. POC: CIVILIAN - NAVCEN AT (703)313-5900, HTTP: //WWW. NAVCEN. USCG. GOV
CIVIL AVIATION - FAA National Operations Control Center
MILITARY - GPS Operations Center at HTTPS: //GPS. AFSPC. AF. MIL/GPSOC, DSN 560-2541,
COMM 719-567-2541, GPS. SUPPORT©SCHRIE VER. AF. MIL, HTTPS: //GPS. AFSPC. AF. MIL
MILITARY ALTERNATE - JOINT SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER, DSN 276-9994,
COMM 805-606-9994. JSPOCCOMBATOPS@VANDENBERG. AF. MIL
```

explain this message format in more detail.

# Figure 10-16 NANU Message Template

#### 10.3.1 NANU Header

The first line of the header includes the title "NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU)" and the assigned identification (ID) number for that NANU message. The ID number consists of the four-digit year followed by a sequentially assigned three-digit number which begins at 001 for the first NANU on the first day of a new year. The ID number is incremented for each new NANU up to a maximum of 999 in any given calendar year, after which the ID number rolls over and begins numbering subsequent NANUs beginning with 001. The second line identifies the subject of the message including the Space Vehicle Number (SVN), SV Pseudo Random Noise (PRN) number, type of message, and effective dates for the event. The three digit SVN field and two digit PRN number are zero padded. The date is in Julian day-of-year format (JDAY), numbered from 001 to 366, and the time is Zulu referenced in a 24-hour, two digit hour (HH) and two digit minute (MM) format. The NANU header is illustrated in Figure 10-17.

```
YYYYNNN------
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYNNN
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) FORECAST OUTAGE JDAY JJJ/HHMM - JDAY JJJ/HHMM

1. NANU TYPE: FCSTDV
NANU NUMBER: YYYYNNN
NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: YYYYNNN
REF NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
SVN: XXX
```

# Figure 10-17 NANU Header

# 10.3.2 NANU Section 1

Section 1 provides the message description, reference information, satellite identification and outage time in a tabular format.

### 10.3.2.1 NANU Message Description

The message description includes the NANU type acronym, NANU number, and Day Time Group (DTG). The NANU type acronym is as previously described in paragraphs 10.1.1, 10.1.2, and 10.1.4. The NANU number is as previously described in paragraph 10.3.1. The DTG provides the date the NANU was created. The DTG format is represented as DDHHMM "Z" MMM YYYY. The first two digits identify the calendar day (DD) followed by the hour (HH) and minutes (MM). The letter Z indicates that the time is given in Zulu reference. This is followed by the first three letters of the month (MMM) and the four-digit year (YYYY). This portion of the message is illustrated in Figure 10-

```
YYYYNNN-----
NOTI CE ADVI SORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYNNN
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) FORECAST OUTAGE JDAY JJJ/HHMM - JDAY JJJ/HHMM

1. NANU TYPE: FCSTDV
NANU NUMBER: YYYYNNN
NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: YYYYNNN
REF NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
SVN: XXX
```

18.

Figure 10-18 Message Description

#### 10.3.2.2 NANU Reference Information

As shown in Figure 10-19, the reference information serves to close, extend, cancel, or reschedule previously broadcast messages. The data conveyed in this section includes the message ID number (YYYYNNN) and DTG (REF NANU DTG) of a previously broadcast message. Both of these items will be noted as N/A if the current message is not a follow up message.

```
YYYYNNN------
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYNNN
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) FORECAST OUTAGE JDAY JJJ/HHMM - JDAY JJJ/HHMM

1. NANU TYPE: FCSTDV
NANU NUMBER: YYYYNNN
NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: YYYYNNN
REF NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
```

Figure 10-19 Reference Information

#### 10.3.2.3 Satellite Identification

As shown in Figure 10-20, the satellite identification information specifies the satellite that is the subject of the NANU. The identification information includes the satellite three-digit SVN and two-digit PRN number. The SVN field and PRN number are zero padded.

```
YYYYNNN-----
NOTI CE ADVI SORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYNNN
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) FORECAST OUTAGE JDAY JJJ/HHMM - JDAY JJJ/HHMM

1. NANU TYPE: FCSTDV
NANU NUMBER: YYYYNNN
NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: YYYYNNN
REF NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
START JDAY: JJJ
START TI ME ZULU: HHMM
START CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY
STOP JDAY: JJJ
```

Figure 10-20 Satellite Identification Information

# 10.3.2.4 Outage Time

As shown in Figure 10-21, the outage time variables include start and stop dates and times. The start day is provided in three-digit Julian Day-of-Year format (JJJ = 001 to 366) as well as calendar day-month-year format. The calendar day is represented as two digits (DD), followed by the first three letters of the month (MMM) followed by the four-digit year (YYYY). The start time is given in Zulu time in a 24-hour, two-digit hour (HH), and two-digit minute (MM) format. The stop dates and time follow the same formats as the start dates and time.

```
YYYYNNN------
NOTICE ADVISORY TO NAVSTAR USERS (NANU) YYYYNNN
SUBJ: SVNXXX (PRNXX) FORECAST OUTAGE JDAY JJJ/HHMM - JDAY JJJ/HHMM

1. NANU TYPE: FCSTDV
NANU NUMBER: YYYYNNN
NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
REFERENCE NANU: YYYYNNN
REF NANU DTG: DDHHMMZ MMM YYYY
SVN: XXX
PRN: XX
START JDAY: JJJ
START TIME ZULU: HHMM
START CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY
STOP JDAY: JJJ
STOP TIME ZULU: HHMM
STOP CALENDAR DATE: DD MMM YYYY
```

Figure 10-21 Outage Time

#### 10.3.3 NANU Section 2

As shown in Figure 10-22, Section 2 is a summary of the NANU in paragraph format including the satellite three-digit SVN and two-digit PRN number, text description of the event, start and stop date(s) in Julian and calendar date formats, and start and stop time(s) in Zulu hours and minutes. The SVN field and PRN number are zero padded.

2. CONDITION: GPS SATELLITE SVNXXX (PRNXX) WILL BE UNUSABLE ON JDAY JJJ
(DD MMM YYYY) BEGINNING HHMM ZULU UNTIL JDAY JJJ (DD MMM YYYY) ENDING HHMM ZULU.

Figure 10-22 NANU Section 2

#### 10.3.4 NANU Section 3

Section 3 of the NANU identifies points of contact for additional technical and support information. An example of this section is illustrated in Figure 10-23.

```
3. POC: CIVILIAN - NAVCEN AT (703)313-5900, HTTP://WWW.NAVCEN.USCG.GOV CIVIL AVIATION - FAA National Operations Control Center MILITARY - GPS Operations Center at HTTPS://GPS.AFSPC.AF.MIL/GPSOC, DSN 560-2541, COMM 719-567-2541, GPS_SUPPORT@SCHRIEVER.AF.MIL, HTTPS://GPS.AFSPC.AF.MIL MILITARY ALTERNATE - JOINT SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER, DSN 276-9994, COMM 805-606-9994, JSPOCCOMBATOPS@VANDENBERG.AF.MIL
```

Figure 10-23 Contact Information

#### 20 APPENDIX 2: OPERATIONAL ADVISORY DATA FILE

Appendix 2 describes the Operational Advisory message format.

# 20.1 Operational Advisory

The Operational Advisory (OA) message provides a summary of the satellite constellation status. An example is shown in Figure 20-1. The OA is arranged in three sections. The following paragraphs describe each section and subsection of the OA.

```
UNCLASSI FI ED
GPS OPERATIONAL ADVISORY
                                             086. 0A1
SUBJ: GPS STATUS
                               27 MAR 2009
    SATELLITES, PLANES, AND CLOCKS (CS=CESIUM RB=RUBIDIUM):
                    NONE
A. BLOCK I
    BLOCK II
                    PRNS 01,
                                02, 03,
                   SLOT B2, D1, C2, D4, B6, RB, RB, CS, RB, RB, PRNS 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, SLOT F3, B1, C4, F4, C3
                                                                        A1, E3,
CS, CS,
                                            D4, B6, C5, A6, A3, RB, RB, RB, RB, CS,
    PLANE
                                                                                    D2,
    CLOCK
                                                                                    RB, RB,
                                                                                               RB,
                                                                                                     RB
                   PRNS 15,
SLOT F2,
                                                       20, 21, 22,
E1, D3, E2,
                                                                        23, 24, 25, 26,
                                                                                               27,
    BLOCK II:
                                                                                                     28
                                B1, C4,
RB, RB,
                                                                                    Ā5,
    PLANE
                                            E4,
                           RB,
                                            RB,
    CLOCK
    BLOCK II :
PLANE :
                   PRNS 29,
SLOT C1,
                                30,
                                      31,
                                B5,
                                      Ã2,
    CLOCK
                           RB,
                                CS,
                                      RB,
C*. BLOCK III: PRNS 33,
                                34,
                                      35
               : SLOT A2,
    PLANE
                                C3.
    CLOCK
                                RB, RB
                           RB.
   CLUCK : RD, RD, RD

CURRENT ADVI SORI ES AND FORECASTS:
FORECASTS:
FOR SEVEN DAYS AFTER EVENT CONCLUDES.
                    MSG DATE/TIME
                                                                          SUMMARY (JDAY/ZULU TIME START - STOP)
NANU
                                                PRN
                                                       TYPE
                                                       FCSTDV
2009022
                    261836Z MAR 2009
                                                                          092/1600-093/0630
B. ADVI SORI ES:
NANU
                    MSG DATE/TIME
                                                PRN TYPE
                                                                          SUMMARY (JDAY/ZULU TIME START - STOP)
C. GENERAL:
NANU
                    MSG DATE/TIME
                                                PRN TYPE
                                                                          SUMMARY (JDAY/ZULU TIME START - STOP)
2009020
                    202158Z MAR 2009
                                                       GENERAL
                    241836Z MAR 2009
262212Z MAR 2009
2009021
                                                01
                                                       LAUNCH
2009023
                                                       GENERAL
3. REMARKS:
A. THE POINT OF CONTACT FOR GPS MILITARY OPERATIONAL SUPPORT IS THE GPS OPERATIONS CENTER AT (719)567-2541 OR DSN 560-2541.
B. CIVILIAN: FOR INFORMATION, CONTACT US COAST GUARD NAVCEN AT
COMMERCIAL (703)313-5900 24 HOURS DAILY AND INTERNET HTTP://WWW.NAVCEN.USCG.GOV
C. MILLITARY SUPPORT WEBPAGES CAN BE FOUND AT THE FOLLOWING HTTPS: //GPS. AFSPC. AF. MIL/GPS OR HTTPS: //GPS. AFSPC. AF. MIL/GPSOC
```

\*Note: Section 1.C of the example OA message shown above contains example data for the GPS III SVs to show the type of data that will go in this section in the OCX era. This example is not meant to represent the actual GPS constellation configuration.

Figure 20-1 Sample Operational Advisory

#### 20.2 OA Header.

The header includes the title "GPS OPERATIONAL ADVISORY," the subject "SUBJ: GPS STATUS" and the date. The date is represented in a format that includes two-digit day (DD), the first three characters of the month (MMM), and four-digit year (YYYY). The OA header is illustrated in Figure 20-2.

```
UNCLASSIFIED
GPS OPERATIONAL ADVISORY 086.0A1
SUBJ: GPS STATUS 27 MAR 2009
```

Figure 20-2 OA Header

#### 20.3 OA Section 1

Section 1 lists operational satellites by PRN number, assigned plane, and clock in current use. The PRN number is a two digit number that is zero padded. Subsection 1.A previously identified operational satellites in Block I. However, these satellites are no longer operational, so this subsection includes the word "NONE". Subsection 1.B identifies satellites within Block II that are currently in use. Subsection 1.C identifies satellites within Block III that are currently in use. The example data shown for Section 1 is not meant to represent the actual GPS constellation configuration. The abbreviations CS and RB are used to indicate Cesium and Rubidium clocks, respectively. An example of section 1 of the OA is illustrated in Figure 20-3.

```
SATELLI TES,
                 PLANES, AND CLOCKS (CS=CESIUM RB=RUBIDIUM):
   BLOCK I
BLOCK II
                NONE
                PRNS 01,
В.
                           02,
                                03,
                                     04,
                                          05,
                                              06,
                                                   07,
                                                        08,
                                                                  10,
                                                                            12,
                           D1, C2,
RB, CS,
                                                   Α6,
   PLANE
                SLOT B2,
                                     D4,
                                          B6,
                                               C5,
                                                        A3,
                                                             A1,
                                                                  E3,
                                                                       D2,
                                                                           B4,
                                                                                F3,
                                                                  CS,
24,
   CLOCK
                       RB,
                                     RB,
                                          RB,
                                              RB,
                                                   RB,
                                                        CS,
                                                             CS,
                                                                       RB,
                                                                            RB,
                                                                                RB,
                                                                                     RB
                PRNS 15,
SLOT F2,
                                                        22,
E2,
                                                   21,
   BLOCK II
                                17,
                                     18,
                                          19,
                                               20,
                                                             23,
                                                                       25,
                                                                            26,
                           16,
   PLANE
                           B1,
                                C4,
                                     E4,
                                          C3,
                                                   D3,
                                                             F4,
                                                                  D5,
                                                                       A5,
                                                                                     В3
                      RB,
                           RB,
                                RB,
                                     RB,
                                         RB, RB, RB, RB, RB,
   CLOCK
                PRNS 29,
   BLOCK II
   PLANE
                 SLOT C1,
   CLOCK
                       RB,
                                RB,
                PRNS
   PLANE
                SLOT A2,
   CLOCK
```

Figure 20-3 OA Section 1

#### 20.4 OA Section 2

Section 2 contains a summary of current and recent advisories, forecasts, and general text messages. It is organized into three subsections. Subsection 2A summarizes scheduled NANU messages. Subsection 2B summarizes advisory messages (messages with prefix UNU). Section 2C summarizes general text messages. The PRN number is zero-padded. An example of section 2 of the OA is illustrated in Figure 20-4.

```
CURRENT ADVISORIES AND FORECASTS:
                        FOR SEVEN DAYS AFTER EVENT CONCLUDES.
  FORECASTS:
              MSG DATE/TIME
                                                       SUMMARY (JDAY/ZULU TIME START - STOP)
NANU
                                    PRN
                                         TYPE
2009022
              261836Z MAR 2009
                                    18
                                         FCSTDV
                                                       092/1600-093/0630
B. ADVI SORI ES:
NANU
              MSG DATE/TIME
                                    PRN TYPE
                                                       SUMMARY (JDAY/ZULU TIME START - STOP)
C. GENERAL:
NANU
              MSG DATE/TIME
                                    PRN TYPE
                                                       SUMMARY (JDAY/ZULU TIME START - STOP)
2009020
              202158Z MAR 2009
                                         GENERAL
              241836Z MAR 2009
262212Z MAR 2009
2009021
                                    01
                                         LAUNCH
                                         GENERAL
2009023
```

Figure 20-4 OA Section 2

#### 20.5 OA Section 3

Section 3 identifies points of contact for additional technical and support information. It is organized into three subsections, each in text format. An example of section 3 of the OA is illustrated in Figure 20-5.

```
3. REMARKS:
A. THE POINT OF CONTACT FOR GPS MILITARY OPERATIONAL SUPPORT IS THE GPS
OPERATIONS CENTER AT (719)567-2541 OR DSN 560-2541.
B. CIVILIAN: FOR INFORMATION, CONTACT US COAST GUARD NAVCEN AT
COMMERCIAL (703)313-5900 24 HOURS DAILY AND INTERNET
HTTP://WWW.NAVCEN.USCG.GOV
C. MILITARY SUPPORT WEBPAGES CAN BE FOUND AT THE FOLLOWING
HTTPS://GPS.AFSPC.AF.MIL/GPS OR HTTPS://GPS.AFSPC.AF.MIL/GPSOC
```

Figure 20-5 OA Section 3

#### 30 APPENDIX 3: ALMANAC DATA FILES

Appendix 3 describes the SEM and YUMA Almanac message formats.

# **30.1 Almanac Description**

The Almanac is a subset of GPS satellite clock and ephemeris data, with reduced precision. The CS provides the GPS Almanac in two formats, YUMA and System Effectiveness Model (SEM). Each Almanac format is broken into two files. YUMA files are named current.alm (PRNs 1-32) and current.blm (PRNs 1-63). SEM files are named current.al3 (PRNs 1-32) and current.bl3 (PRNs 1-63). The YUMA Almanac is an easy-to-read format of the Almanac data, while the SEM format is intended as input for software tools.

#### 30.2 SEM Almanac Parameters Definition

The SEM Almanac parameters are defined in paragraph 20.3.3.5.1.2 of IS-GPS-200. The number of bits, scale factor for the least significant bit (LSB), range, and units of the Almanac parameters are specified in Table 20-VI of IS-GPS-200.

#### 30.3 SV Health Word

While the orbital description data is generally usable for months, the satellite health may change at any time. The SEM and YUMA Almanac data formats also include an SV health word. The SV health word is defined in paragraph 20.3.3.5.1.3 and Table 20-VIII of IS-GPS-200. Table 30-I shows the 3 MCS health categories for satellites commonly used by 2 SOPS (ACTIVE, BAD & DEAD). The "OTHER" MCS health category is a generalized term for the remaining states/conditions defined by IS-GPS-200 which may be used by 2 SOPS in the future. Table 30-I also specifies the binary health words used in SV navigation (NAV) messages and the equivalent decimal representations used by both the SEM and YUMA Almanacs. The SV health word is found in cell R-7 of each record in the SEM Almanac. It is found on the third line of each record in the YUMA Almanacs should be prepared for any potential future 2 SOPS use of other MCS health categories, as defined by codes in IS-GPS-200, Table 20-VIII.

Table 30-I	Six-Bit SV	' Health	Word in	Almanac
------------	------------	----------	---------	---------

SV Health	Six Bit SV Health Word	Numerical Representation of Six-Bit
Category	in NAV message	Health Word in SEM & YUMA Almanac
ACTIVE	000000	0
OTHER	000001	1
OTHER	000010	2
OTHER	000011	3
OTHER	000100	4
OTHER	000101	5
OTHER	000110	6
OTHER	000111	7

SV Health	Six Bit SV Health Word	Numerical Representation of Six-Bit
Category	in NAV message	Health Word in SEM & YUMA Almanac
OTHER	001000	8
OTHER	001001	9
OTHER	001010	10
OTHER	001010	11
OTHER	001100	12
OTHER	001101	13
OTHER	001110	14
OTHER	001111	15
OTHER	010000	16
OTHER	010001	17
OTHER	010010	18
OTHER	010010	19
OTHER	010100	20
OTHER	010101	21
OTHER	010101	22
OTHER	010110	23
OTHER	011000	24
OTHER	011001	25
OTHER	011010	26
OTHER	011010	27
OTHER	011100	28
OTHER	011101	29
OTHER	011110	30
OTHER	011111	31
OTHER	100000	32
OTHER	100001	33
OTHER	100010	34
OTHER	100010	35
OTHER	100100	36
OTHER	100101	36
OTHER	100110	38
OTHER	100110	39
OTHER	101000	40
OTHER	101001	41
OTHER	101010	42
OTHER	101011	43
OTHER	101100	44
OTHER	101101	45
OTHER	101110	46
OTHER	101111	47
OTHER	110000	48
OTHER	110001	49
OTHER	110010	50
OTHER	110010	51
LOTTILIX	110011	<u> </u>

SV Health	Six Bit SV Health Word	Numerical Representation of Six-Bit
Category	in NAV message	Health Word in SEM & YUMA Almanac
OTHER	110100	52
OTHER	110101	53
OTHER	110110	54
OTHER	110111	55
OTHER	111000	56
OTHER	111001	57
OTHER	111010	58
OTHER	111011	59
BAD	111100	60
OTHER	111101	61
OTHER	111110	62
DEAD	111111	63

#### 30.4 SEM Almanac Format

The SEM format file example in Figure 30-1 is arranged with a header that identifies the number of records (number of satellites) and file name (current.al3). The SEM Almanac sample illustrated below is a data sample of one record out of 28 in this sample file and its parameter definition, as stated in the note of Figure 30-1, is in Table 30-II. There is an additional SEM file with a file name extension of .bl3 that is identical to .al3, except for the number of records range, PRN number range and SVN number field. All parameters are listed in Table 30-III.

```
LINE
        28 CURRENT.AL3
        175 589824
2
3
R-1
        1
R-2
        32
R-3
        0.54044723510742E-0002 b 0.95157623291016E-0002 c -0.25247572921216E-0008
R-4
        0.51537275390625E+0004 d -0.12954437732697E+0000 e -0.54729294776917E+0000 0.21287477016449E+0000 f 0.26512145996094E-0003 g 0.00000000000000E+0000
R-5
R-6
R-7
R-8
R-9
1
2
```

Figure 30-1 SEM Data Sample for Current.al3

**Note**: The **bold** letters and numbers in the rectangles are not part of the SEM format; they are used for identification purposes in Table 30-II. Table 30-II identifies the characteristics of each parameter in the SEM Almanac.

# Table 30-II SEM Almanac Description for Current.al3

(Sheet 1 of 2)

	(Silect 1 of 2)					
Line No.	Almanac Name	Description	Units	Range	Accuracy	Precision
1	Number of records	The number of satellite Almanac records contained in the file	Records	0 to 32	1	2 significant digits
	Name of Almanac	Descriptive name for the Almanac in the file	N/A	Any combination of valid ASCII characters	N/A	24 significant characters
2	GPS Week Number	The Almanac reference week number (WNa) for all Almanac data in the file	Weeks	0 to 1023 *	1	4 significant digits
	GPS Time of Applicability	The number of seconds since the beginning of the Almanac reference week. The Almanac reference time (t <sub>oa</sub> ) for all Almanac data in the file	Second	0 to 602,112	1	6 significant digits
3		Blank line	for format	spacing		
		1	Format			
R-1	PRN Number	The satellite PRN number. This is a required data item as it is the GPS user's primary means of identifying GPS satellites. It is equivalent to the space vehicle identification (SVID) number of the SV	None	1 to 32	None	2 significant digits
R-2	SVN	The SV reference number. Unique sequential number associated with each satellite.	None	0 to 255 (zero denotes that this field is empty)	None	3 significant digits
R-3	Average URA Number	The satellite "average" URA** number. This is not an item in the raw Almanac file but is based on the average URA value transmitted by this satellite in subframe 1. The URA is taken in the range of 730 hours	None	0 to 15	1	2 significant digits
R-4	Eccentricity	This defines the amount of the orbit deviation from a circular orbit (e)**	Unitless	0 to 3.125 E-2	4.77 E-7	7 significant digits

# Table 30-II SEM Almanac Description for Current.al3 (Sheet 2 of 2)

Line No	Almanac Name	Description	Units	Range	Accuracy	Precision					
b	Inclination Offset	Satellite Almanac orbital "inclination angle offset" $(\delta_i)^{**}$ This does not include the 0.30 semicircle reference value $(i_0)^{**}$	Semi circles	-6.25 E-2 to +6.25 E-2	1.91 E-6	7 significant digits					
С	Rate of Right Ascension	Rate of change in the measurement of the angle of right ascension $(\Omega\text{-DOT})^{**}$	Semi circles/ second	-1.1921 E-7*** to +1.1921 E-7***	3.64 E-12	7 significant digits					
R-5	Square Root of Semi-Major Axis	Measurement from the center of the orbit to either the point of apogee or the point of perigee (A <sup>1/2</sup> )**	Meters <sup>1/2</sup>	0 to 8,192	4.88 E-04	9 significant digits					
d	Geographic Longitude of Orbital Plane	Geographic longitude of the orbital plane at the weekly epoch" $(\Omega_0)^{**}$	Semi circles	-1.0 to +1.0	1.19 E-07	9 significant digits					
е	Argument of Perigee	The angle from the equator to perigee $(\omega)^{**}$	Semi circles	-1.0 to +1.0	1.19 E-07	9 significant digits					
R-6	Mean Anomaly	The angle which describes the position of the satellite in its orbit, relative to perigee. $(M_0)^{**}$	Semi circle	-1.0 to +1.0	1.19 E-07	9 significant digits					
f	Zeroth Order Clock Correction	The satellite Almanac zeroth order clock correction term (a <sub>f0</sub> )**	Seconds	-9.7657 E-4*** to +9.7657 E-4***	9.54 E-07	5 significant digits					
g	First Order Clock Correction	The satellite Almanac first order clock correction term $(a_{f1})^{**}$	Seconds/ second	-3.7253 E-9*** to +3.7253 E-9***	3.64 E-12	5 significant digits					
R-7	Satellite Health	The satellite subframe 4 and 5, page 25 six-bit health code **	None	0 to 63	None	2 significant digits					
R-8	Satellite Configuration	The satellite subframe 4, page 25 four-bit configuration code **	None	0 to 15	None	2 significant digits					
R-9		Blank line	for format s	spacing		Blank line for format spacing					

\*GPS Week Number as distributed by the CS is a modulo 1024 (0-1023) decimal number representing the modulo 1024 binary week number broadcast from an SV (see IS-GPS-200). Some user applications (such as the SEM program) may require the user to replace the modulo 1024 week number in this format with the full decimal week number (e.g., 0-65,535) in order to determine the correct calendar date of the Almanac.

<sup>\*\*</sup>As defined in IS-GPS-200.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Rounded up from max range of IS-GPS-200 binary format.

# Table 30-III SEM Almanac Description for Current.bl3

(Sheet 1 of 2)

Line No.	Almanac Name	Description	Units	Range	Accuracy	Precision
1	Number of records	The number of satellite Almanac records contained in the file	Records	00 to 63	1	2 significant digits
		Blank space	for format	spacing		
	Name of Almanac	Descriptive name for the Almanac in the file	N/A	Any combination of valid ASCII characters	N/A	24 significant characters
2	GPS Week Number	The Almanac reference week number (WNa) for all Almanac data in the file	Weeks	0 to 1023 *	1	4 significant digits
		Blank space	for format	spacing		
	GPS Time of Applicability	The number of seconds since the beginning of the Almanac reference week. The Almanac reference time (t <sub>oa</sub> ) for all Almanac data in the file	Second	0 to 602,112	1	6 significant digits
3		Blank line f	or format	spacing		
		Record	Format			
R-1	PRN Number	The satellite PRN number. This is a required data item as it is the GPS user's primary means of identifying GPS satellites. It is equivalent to the space vehicle identification (SVID) number of the SV	None	01 to 63	None	2 significant digits
R-2	SVN	The SV reference number. Unique sequential number associated with each satellite**	None	000 to 255 (000 denotes that this field is empty)	None	3 significant digits
R-3	Average URA Number	The satellite "average" URA*** number. This is not an item in the raw Almanac file but is based on the average URA value transmitted by this satellite in subframe 1. The URA is taken in the range of 730 hours	None	0 to 15	1	2 significant digits
R-4	Eccentricity	This defines the amount of the orbit deviation from a circular orbit (e)***	Unitless	0 to 3.125 E-2	4.77 E-7	7 significant digits

# Table 30-II SEM Almanac Description for Current.bl3

(Sheet 2 of 2)

Line No	Almanac Name	Description	Units	Range	Accuracy	Precision
b	Inclination Offset	Satellite Almanac orbital "inclination angle offset" $(\delta_i)^{***}$ This does not include the 0.30 semicircle reference value $(i_0)^{***}$	Semi circles	-6.25 E-2 to +6.25 E-2	1.91 E-6	7 significant digits
С	Rate of Right Ascension	Rate of change in the measurement of the angle of right ascension (Ω-DOT)***	Semi circles/ second	-1.1921 E-7*** to +1.1921 E-7***	3.64 E-12	7 significant digits
R-5	Square Root of Semi-Major Axis	Measurement from the center of the orbit to either the point of apogee or the point of perigee (A <sup>1/2</sup> )***	Meters <sup>1/2</sup>	0 to 8,192	4.88 E-04	9 significant digits
d	Geographic Longitude of Orbital Plane	Geographic longitude of the orbital plane at the weekly epoch" $(\Omega_0)^{***}$	Semi circles	-1.0 to +1.0	1.19 E-07	9 significant digits
е	Argument of Perigee	The angle from the equator to perigee $(\omega)^{***}$	Semi circles	-1.0 to +1.0	1.19 E-07	9 significant digits
R-6	Mean Anomaly	The angle which describes the position of the satellite in its orbit, relative to perigee. (M <sub>0</sub> )***	Semi circle	-1.0 to +1.0	1.19 E-07	9 significant digits
f	Zeroth Order Clock Correction	The satellite Almanac zeroth order clock correction term (a <sub>f0</sub> )***	Seconds	-9.7657 E-4*** to +9.7657 E-4***	9.54 E-07	5 significant digits
g	First Order Clock Correction	The satellite Almanac first order clock correction term $(a_{f1})^{***}$	Seconds/ second	-3.7253 E-9**** to +3.7253 E-9****	3.64 E-12	5 significant digits
R-7	Satellite Health	The satellite subframe 4 and 5, page 25 six-bit health code ***	None	0 to 63	None	2 significant digits
R-8	Satellite Configuration	The satellite subframe 4, page 25 four-bit configuration code ***	None	0 to 15	None	2 significant digits
R-9		Blank line	for format s	spacing		

\*GPS Week Number as distributed by the CS is a modulo 1024 (0-1023) decimal number representing the modulo 1024 binary week number broadcast from an SV (see IS-GPS-200). Some user applications (such as the SEM program) may require the user to replace the modulo 1024 week number in this format with the full decimal week number (e.g., 0-65,535) in order to determine the correct calendar date of the Almanac.

<sup>\*\*</sup> SVN Number as distributed by the CS is a modulo 256 (000-255) filled with leading zeros.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>As defined in IS-GPS-200.

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup>Rounded up from max range of IS-GPS-200 binary format.

#### **30.5 YUMA Almanac Format**

Parameters used in the YUMA format are not the same as used in the SEM format. The YUMA angular units are in radians whereas the SEM angular units are in semicircles. In addition, the YUMA Orbital Inclination is a direct measure of inclination angle (approximately 55 degrees), whereas the SEM Inclination Offset is relative to 0.30 semicircles (54 degrees). The parameters of the YUMA Almanac are identified within the message structure. Entries for ID, Health, and Week are represented in decimal format.

Figure 30-2 illustrates one record in a current.alm YUMA Almanac file sample. The maximum number of records in a current.alm file is 32 and this file addresses PRNs 1-32. Line one of each record identifies the week in which the file was generated as well as the PRN number of the subject SV. There is an additional YUMA file with a file name extension of .blm that is identical to .alm, except that it addresses PRNs 01-63 and the range of number of records or ID number in a current.blm file is 00-63.

```
****** Week 175 almanac for PRN-01 ******
ID:
                              01
                              000
Health:
                              0.5404472351E-002
Eccentricity:
Time of Applicability(s): 589824.0000
Orbital Inclination(rad): 0.9723724451
Rate of Right Ascen(r/s): -0.7931758961E-008
SQRT(A) (m 1/2):
                             5153.727539
Right Ascen at Week(rad): -0.4069756641E+000
Argument of Perigee(rad): -1.719371504
Mean Anom(rad):
                             0.6687658141E+000
Af0(s):
                              0.2651214600E-003
                              0.000000000E+000
Af1(s/s):
Week:
                               175
```

Figure 30-2 YUMA Almanac Data Sample For Current.alm

#### 40 APPENDIX 4: EXTENDED SIGNALS HEALTH STATUS FILES

Appendix 4 describes the Extended Signals Health Status (ESHS) message format.

# **40.1 Extended Signals Health Status**

The Extended Signals Health Status (ESHS) data message provides the health status of each of the modernized civil signals (L1C, L2C, and L5) for each SV, as defined in Table 40-L.

**Table 40-I Modernized Civil Signals** 

Modernized Civil Signal	L1C	L2C	L5	
Reference Document	IS-GPS-800 IS-GPS-200		IS-GPS-705	
Applicable SV Block/Iteration	III	IIR-M, IIF, III	IIF, III	

IS-GPS-200, Section 30.3.3.1.1.2, defines the signal health of L1, L2 and L5 as follows: "the three, one-bit, health indication in bits 52 through 54 of message type 10 refers to the L1, L2, and L5 signals of the transmitting SV. The health of each signal is indicated by:

0 = Signal OK,

1 = Signal bad or unavailable

The ESHS format, as shown in Figure 40-1, contains a header that identifies the number of records (number of satellites), filename (extension .ale), and the health of each signal as described above. The ESHS sample shown in Figure 40-1 depicts one data record out of 28 in this sample file.

LINE	Parameter Name	
1	# of Records/File Name	28 CURRENT.ALE
2	GPS Week #/GPS TOA	175 589824
3	Blank Line	
R-1	PRN	18
R-2	SVN	054
R-3	L1/L2/L5 Health Status	0-7 in binary format (000, 001, 010, 011, 100, 101, 110, 111)
R-4	Blank Line	

Note: The left columns are for information only and not part of the CURRENT.ALE file. The extended health Almanac sample (CURRENT.ALE) illustrated above is a data sample of one record out of 28 in this sample file.

After line R-4 of this example, lines R-1 through R-4 are repeated for each record in the CURRENT.ALE file.

Figure 40-1 Extended Signals Health Status Data Sample

Table 40-II identifies the characteristics of each parameter in the ESHS message.

**Table 40-II ESHS Description** 

Line	Parameter					
No.	Name	Description	Units	Range	Accuracy	Resolution
1	Number of records	The number of satellite ESHS records contained in the file	Records	00 to 63	1	2 significant digits
			ce for forma			1
	Name of ESHS file	Descriptive name for the ESHS file	N/A	Any combination of valid ASCII characters	N/A	24 significant characters
2	GPS Week Number	The Almanac reference week number (WNa) for all data in the file	Weeks	0 to 1023*	1	4 significant characters
	000 Ti (		ce for forma			
	GPS Time of Applicability	The number of seconds since the beginning of the Almanac reference week for all data in the file.	Seconds	0 to 602,112	1	6 significant characters
3			e for Format	Spacing		
			rd Format	T a a a		
R-1	PRN Number	The satellite PRN number. This is a required data item as it is the GPS user's primary means of identifying GPS satellites. It is equivalent to the Space Vehicle identification (SVID) number of the SV.	None	01-63	N/A	2 significant digits
R-2	SVN	The SV reference number. Unique sequential number associated with each satellite.	None	000-255 (000 denotes this field is empty)	N/A	3 significant digits
R-3	L1C/L2C/L5 Health Status	The health status of the L1C/L2C/L5 signals, defined as follows: 0 = Signal OK 1 = Signal bad or unavailable	None	0-7 in binary format (000, 001, 010, 011, 100, 101, 110, 111)	N/A	3 significant characters
R-4	Blank Line for Format Spacing					

\*GPS Week Number as distributed by the CS is a modulo 1024 (0-1023) decimal number representing the modulo 1024 binary week number broadcast from an SV (see IS-GPS-200). Some user applications (such as the SEM program) may require the user to replace the modulo 1024 week number in this format with the full decimal week number (e.g., 0-65,535) in order to determine the correct calendar date of the Almanac.

#### 50 APPENDIX 5: ANTI-SPOOFING STATUS FILE

Appendix 5 describes the Anti-Spoofing Status message format.

# 50.1 Anti-Spoofing Status

The Anti-Spoofing (A-S) Status informs Users whether the Anti-Spoofing mode of each GPS SV is ON or OFF. There are two A-S Status files named as.txt and as2.txt. The message files are simple text files that identify each satellite in the GPS constellation by a two digit PRN number and a three digit SVN number and it shows the SV's A-S Status (ON/OFF). The difference between the two A-S Status files is the PRN Numbers. As.txt addresses PRNs 1-32 and as2.txt addresses PRNs 01-63. For the as2.txt file, the two digit PRN number and the three digit SVN field are zero padded. An example of the A-S Status (as.txt) is shown in Figure 50-1.

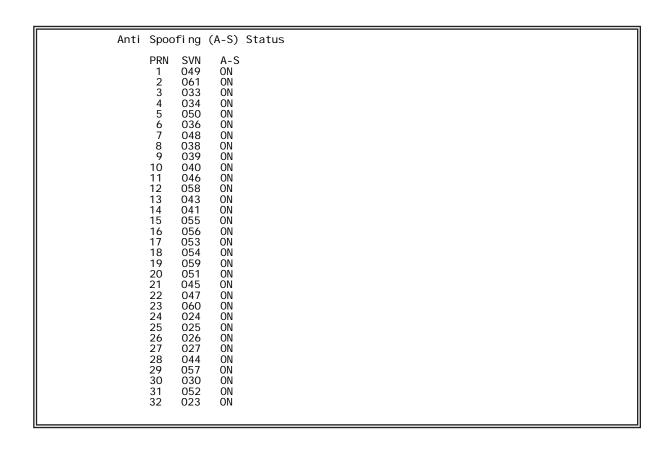


Figure 50-1 Sample of the Anti-Spoofing Status file (as.txt)

#### **60 APPENDIX 6: LETTERS OF EXCEPTION**

#### 60.1 Scope

As indicated in paragraph 1.3, initial signature approval of this document, as well as approval of subsequent changes to the document, can be contingent upon a "letter of exception". This appendix depicts such "letters of exception" when utilized by any signatory of this document in the initial approval cycle and/or in the change approval process. The ICC will omit such letters of exception from subsequent revisions of this document based on written authorization by the respective signatory (without processing a proposed interface revision notice (PIRN) for approval). When some (but not all) of the exceptions taken by a signatory are resolved, the signatory shall provide the ICC with an updated letter of exception for inclusion in the next ICD revision (without processing a PIRN for approval.

## **60.2 Applicable Documents**

The documents listed in Section 2.1 shall be applicable to this appendix.

#### 60.3 Letters of Exception

If signature approval of this document -- as affixed to the cover page -- is marked by an asterisk, it indicates that the approval is contingent upon the exceptions taken by that signatory in a letter of exception. Any letter of exception, which is in force for the revision of the ICD is depicted in Figure 60-1. Signatories for whom no letter of exception is shown have approved this version of the document without exception.

Figure 60-1 Letter of Exception